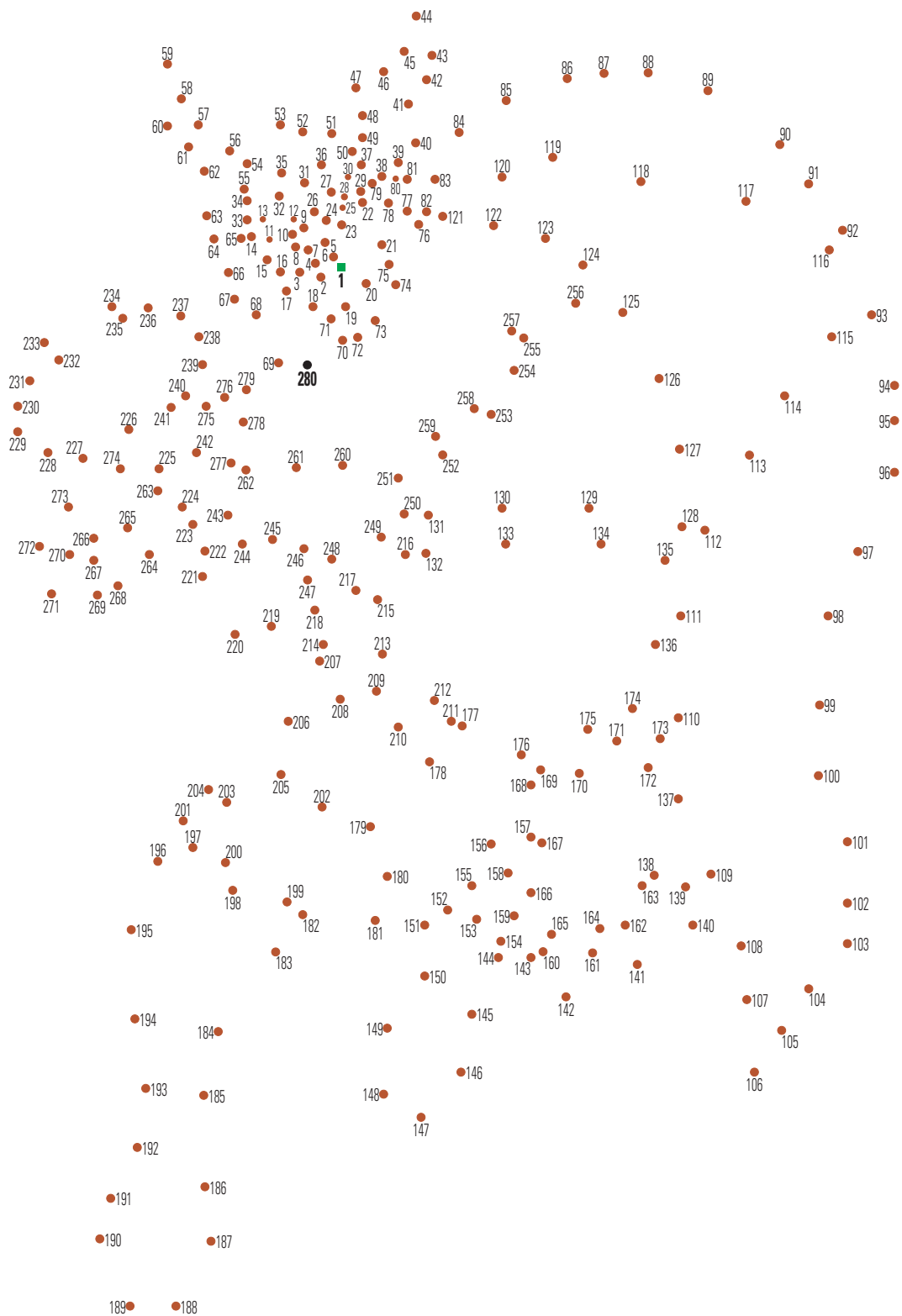






VÉHICULES

